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Within scope

- Monitoring and reporting on GHG emissions
- Efficient solutions in HDV e.g.,
 - High-capacity Vehicles
 - **Duo-trailers**
 - Road fleet operations
 - Human behaviour (eco-driving) etc.
 - Aerodynamics
- Electric HDV and infrastructure
- Hydrogen HDV and infrastructure

Out of scope

Light commercial vehicles (Urban Logistics Cloud)

Α

- CCAM (Digitalization Cloud)
- Refuse trucks (different operation)
- Hybrids (not zero-emission)
- Biofuels (not zero-emission, similar to ICE)

Figure 2. fb Afb A AW A"N A ffb Α An Α ".A Æb Α n

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A A Ay Afb A A fA A A A cn A A AÆfb С .A ;AA n Α Afb Afb A fla ΑА AAAΑ Α Α A Αw A. Α Α A A A;A Α Α fb A)w Α Ac A С Α An nc Α Α W .Ж fb Α Α A w A AC Α Α



Figure 3. N Afb A A w n A fla AC A A AA

АА Aw;A AfbcAnA A AA...A..A A A) ...AGAcwA ... AA AA An Ac Ac A A An A A A AfNa...A AA Ac A Ac A A A Α A;AAAA)AAnn A Ac A АА Ac A An n n A fBA Ac A ;An AAAw AA A A n A Αn ;A Α Ac A .Ж AAc Afb A c A Ar A A Af&A 'A Αn .A w ;A n A;A A A & A Ann Afbn ΑА A A Α Αn .A A Afb A ;A A A A W A ;A A ΑА Αn Æfb Ac A; Α A n AAAWAA .AAAn A A A AA A w ; A; A Α A ACA AA An A ;A A A w ΑА .AN w A Α A A A Anc .**A**A A A. Α Ac A A A An A ffb Α A f&n ΑА A An ΑА A ;A w A A A f&n y ;A r w ;A n AAwAΑw A A A A Afb A AfbnA w A A A A Α Α w;A A fbA A AAAA A A Α Α Αn Α .A c fb AfA AAfbyc ; AAA Awa Ac Acaan Α Α ;A Æn AAAΑ A A A A A w Aw ;A A Α Α c A Ac A A A С A An An A ffb .A A ΑА ;A Ac A w w A Afb n A A ; A A A A w Af A A A n A A Α Α A) W;A A cA A wAA)A Afb A w AW A ;An A Α

АА ;An An A An An An Αc n Ac ΑА AfAt An ;A At At АА ffb A A Af&A Α An A.AGAyn;Ar A A A) A Α w Afb Ac fb A A n AN n c AAA;AcA A A A A A n Ac fb.A A A AAn А А Α .A Α A w A A A fb AAAΑ Α c Afb ;A A Α Α c A AG AAc ;A AA A A f**là** A Ac A A A A A A f/A n A n Α

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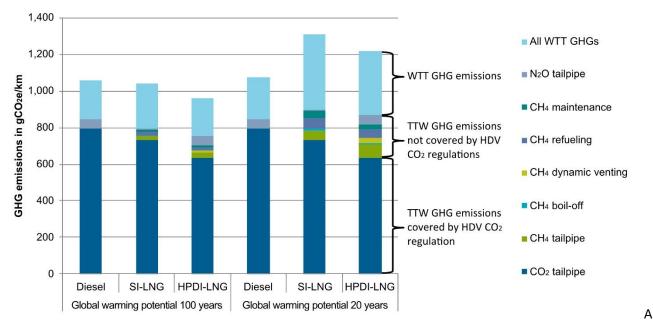
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Αn ;A / n Afb A Α Figure 4. Α Α Α Α Ac A A AA) Aj A A Α AAΑ Α Α AAΑ Α A) AAA. Α Α Α Α Α ;A Α y;A Α Αn Α Αn Α A) Α Ac A Α ;A A A Αc ffth file

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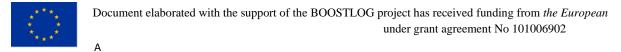
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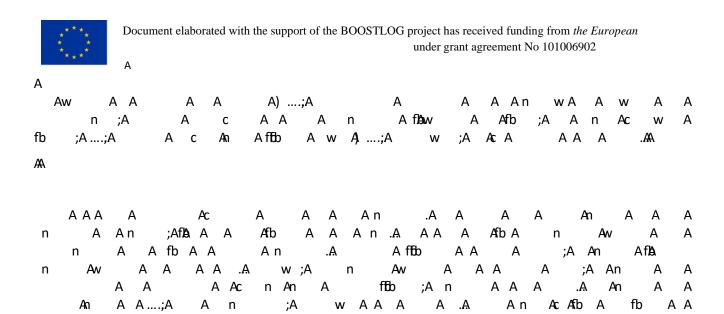
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Fuel cell electric vehicles

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A A w Afb ;A A ΑА Αn w n .A A ;A A A Α A Aw A)c A A A A Αn AAW n A A A An n AfA n A A N.A Α A Ac A n A A ;Afb An n A A A n A w A A fA Α ;AW Ann A Ann A A AAn ΑА Α Α A Ann ;A A A c A A Aw A A Ar w ;A fb A A A fb A Ann A A AAfA n fb .A fb A A A An A n A A A .₩

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²¹ I8 y 88 88 y 88 y 88 y 88 8 f y D3 fg 8J HJ 8 I HJ I 8 <u>RCG y F F GNILLPMO yy My HO JIJGN NMJH OMH H MJwJHJ włfgw y w</u> ____JH JH y JH y F_

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Α

c A.A A Afb Affb A A n Afb A A Ay An A

Aerodynamics			
Load efficiency			
Eco driving electric driveline			
Zero emission Truck and trailers			
Charging and fuelling infrastructure			
Fleet integration and route optimisation			
Ecosystem building			
Digitalisation			



Α

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Table 2 Barriers hindering efficient and zero-emission logistics

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An A An A A Aftan A Ac A n A A fb ;A A A fbnA nn AA AA .A A fb A fb A fb A A A C fb A fb A n A A A A fb n A A n A nn .A c A c A y A n A)Ac A c ;A		
fb Afb An A Afb A A fb n A A n A nn .A c A c A y A n A)Ac A c ;A	A Affan AAcA ;A A AfbnA	n A A fb A
	fb A fb A n A A fb n A A n A c A c A y A n A)Ac A c ;A	A A fb



A		
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A ff60 A		A AA AWA A ;A A A A WAK A An 'A Aw A A ffb AA A
Α		A w Afb n A A fb A A w w A A A n w A ffb A A n A c .A
w A A w A	A A W A A A Afb A A A A W A	AJAAAAA WACAMBAA AAYAACA AAWA AACA.A
A	A w Ac w A A wAn A fb A A	A n;A / w A A A w A Ac A w A A A AfBa w A A A A y Ac Afb A A w .A
An AfbA A AA Aw A	fb A	;A fb A A n A A A J A c .AN A A A A A fb A A A c A A fb A A A c Ac .A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A
А	AAAA NA fBan AAA A	n A J A fb A ffb A A A A w A A) ;A ' A A A A n A A A A



4		
		n AfBan AA AfbAA
A	fMa A A ;A A A A Aw c ;A A A A c A A	
A	A	A
	A A Afb A A A A A n n A w c .A	
A	c AfBAA n A A A nc AAfBbAA fbfbAAA.AA	n A A
A A fb A	wn AAfb;A AAn AA n AAj AAA	GAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
	.A	Aw A A n c A A .AG A A A A w ;A A A A n A A A J Ac ;A fb A A A .A
		Affa A A w A w A A A
А	w Afbn AA AnAA n.AA	A A An A An A An A An A An A A A A A A

Α

C A J AA ... A A AW AA ffb A A An Afb A A

/‱ A

Α

A fA An A A A

Α

A A c Α Α̈́ n A Α Αn Α Α .A A n A A fb AAfb n Afb AAA ;A A fA fb A Α Α Α n ;A С An n An Α Α Α A A $c \qquad A \ w \ A \ n \ .A$ Α A Ac Α Ac Ac Α Α A w A w AAwΑ

w w"A A A A w AA nA fAn Α Α A Ac A ΑA A fla ffb c A Afb A w n A A n Α n Α

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A A w A Affb A A w A Α Α

c AA ΑN A flot ffb Ά Α A A AΑ A A

Aerodynamics	Truck and trailer design	
Load efficiency	Trailer design, Light weight trailers, High capacity combinations	
Eco-driving electric driveline	(Trainings of drivers)	
Zero emission Truck and trailers		Electrification of trucks and trailers, Retrofitting existing trucks
Charging and fuelling infrastructure		AFIR, CEF
Fleet integration and route optimisation		Digital twin (ZEFES, EMPOWER, ESCALATE)
Digitalisation	V2X communication	Bidirectional charging

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AAnwA n;A N A AАА сА ΑА A A .A A An fMa A A n wΑ n AAA Afb A A A A A AΑΑ Α A Afb A ;A АА A c A A A A Aw .A ΑА Α A;An A A Afb A ;A An Α Α n .A ;A fb A A A Afb A A f**la**n Α A A A An A w Ac Α A A 'Afb A w .AAn A A W An A A A ;A A A Aw Α w n Ac Afb A Aw A fAb Afb Ac y;A Α A An ΑА ;A Ac A n A Aw A n .А уАА ;A A ;A A fb A A A A Afb A fAtw A An w Aw ΑА .A AAAA;A fb AAAA Ay A Afb Α An A fMaw c A A A An A ААсАу Α A n;A A A $A \quad A \quad A$ ΑА Α Α A Ay AAAc A Ac Ac A A A Afb An АА ;A Α .A A Aw Α Æb Α Α Α Α Α Α

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Α ;A n A An fb A A A&A j A Aw A A fb ;Ac AAn n fΆ A) A A A A A A A fb.A ;A A Α w A Ay A A A A A An A f/A A fAnc ΑА A) fb.A G A j .A Α A Aw

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Ayn AffaA A Anc AA A ΑN A nA) N .ANA AA A A A C A W AW AfAty A A A) An ; AACAAANA AfMAA .A Α A A w Anc AAAAA...An A)nynnA Afb AA A A AAfBA .A AfbA A A У А А A n .A ;A A A AA A fbn A C ANAAA Ac A A A n A A A fla A A A C .A A Ά wAnAA Α ;A A N Ac An Α A c.A w waa Aw AAAA С Afb .A

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АА An Af&A fb AAAn A fb .A fb;A A n A A An AwAfbAwn .AAGA A Afb Afb A AAAn AwAtbAwn …A Afb AfbA A ;AfbA Α A fb Α Α Α n A A Α A ;A AfbA Α ΑА Α fb.A A ;A A

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Past European projects

n An AA w Affbo; An ; A; Ac AA ffbow A Afb Ac A A Ann Aw Ajc; An n AA w A A A Afb; An w Afbn; An fb; Afb AAn Ac AAAW; A Aw AAAw A. AAAAAAAAAAAAAAA A); AAAW A) A An n c Afba AAW. AA y AAn AAw An Aw AA Affbo A

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A A C A A A

w AN A c A Α Afb A n wΑ ;A A Affb c A c A w Afb A ΑА A A Aw Α W Ac Α ;Æfb Α Α ;A A ΑА Afb n A A Α AN nc AAr Αn AA Afb Afba Α Α Afb A w A Aw .A A nAnANA ΑW AW N;AC W WA) An nc ;Α A AC ;A Α A f&n $\mathsf{A} \quad \mathsf{A} \quad \mathsf{w}$ A n ;ÆG G ;A AV CA Α / Α Α A A A wAnnc AfA A A W.A Acj w A f 🛦 A A .A A fA A A A n A Aw Aw;A A A Α *A*). Α AwAA n n AΑn ΑΑ ΑW Ac Ac A AW WA A A n A fb n ;An Afb A A ;A Α wΑ Α A A AA) Afbn/ An Α Α w n AA. A ffb A A A A nΑn w A A C A A A ΑW А с Ac A Α Α n A A A&A Α Ac An w A Α Α .A. A Afb A Ac A A n A A Ar w Α A)c A&A n W Α Aw .A A A A AA An ΑА AW A c Ac A AW WA W .A AfbnA nAA nAcA A A Α WA С Α .A Α ΑА AAΑ Ac AA Α Afb Afb n Α .A AAW w A A fa Affa A J A A w С A c A Α A Ay Æb Afb n A A n A A n ; An w A A fb n A f/ac AA n AfA С Aw fb n A Α Α Æfb Α ΑА Α Α fb ;A Α An A wΑ Α A A A nc Α Α fb Afb Affb Aw A r n Αc Α Αn Α $w \quad w \; A$ c A Αr Α Α A c Α Αw A) WA Α W .A Afb fb Afb Aw Α A An Α n ;A Α w A Α A w Α n .A

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W A J AA A f**h** A w w wA w A Α Α A Afb A n A f/A A wAΑ .A n J A A An fb A,W ;AW WA A GAC AA A A j Α ;A Α Α Afb .A AnA AAn A Aw Α Α fb A y A .A c A n ;Α ;A n ;A Α A fla W A An A An .A.

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Current European projects

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Ac A w Ac A N A A CCA) .A w AA w AAffa A An A Ac A n .A Afb A Ac An AC .A Aw A A A AA A Α .A. An A A Ac A .A Ac;AA AfbnAGA AAcAn AfbAyAn AAcAA .A A A A ;An A A ;A A ;A Α A A A .₩ AAn AAA AA AAAAAAAAA Α Α n A A Ac A A A A A A W A .A n A A W A A A A A A A A A J A A A A A nA A A A A

AAAA A Afb A A A J A A N A A Afb Afb AAAAA..AA nAy Af**b** A A); AN WyAAAAAA fb A) n A A A .A A Α A A A ;A Awn An AATbAAAw AffaAnjA A fb A fa A A A A .A Α

A AJANAAN AN A A AAAWAA fBan AAANA Afb AA .AAA AAWAAAnAA .AA

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AfBAN AJAAA WA An AfbAA Anc...AAn A n w AfNa AN Α ;A AAW AfA A AG A Ac A Α A AC WA) AnA A f&n AnA fb A Ac A Afb n A W .A Αw AAAA c A .₩ A A ;A Α n Α A ACAA A CASBA A n;A n A n A A ;A Af&A A n ;Afb An n Α n A A n

A A fb A) ACWA AAGWA ACA A Aw А А A AA .AA ;A A A A An A W An A n A Ac A n .A A n A A Α'n n ;A AAA An AA An A Ac Aw .A Aw A Ac A Anc AAAA ;AfbAA AAn A A A .A A A A AAn A Ac A A .A A A AA A AAB A AfAAAA A Anc A Ac Afb A A A J A c .A A A A Ac A A fla ; A A A ... A A / A AW W A ; A A A A A A A Ac Afb A A A Ac A Α A A A A .AAAAAACAn AAAA A A AΑ A Ac A An A Ac A A A An .A. Ac A .A Ay A A AA Ac A A Ac A A A An A Α Aflàc AAAAAAAn Α A) n A .A

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Α

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Afb A Αn Α Α n Α ;A Α Α Αn Α ΑА A. Aw Α Α Α A A Ac A Α Α Α A Aw A fb A A A W Α An .A. Æ Α Α n A Α Α Α Α'n Α Α Α А А AG n .A Α A c A A w AA Ay A A A f& A A AAAAfb AA AΑn Α Α n A A A w A fla Α ;A A A Ac n A fA Αn С Α A AA AA n Α A A A Afb A A AAnAΑ Αn Α Α AAΑ Α Α Α Α Α Afb A AAA fla Α A A An ;A Αn Α .A Ac A Afb n A Afb A w AAA Α Α Α Α Α Αn Α A A. Α ;A An A fb A Α A Afb A A $\mathsf{A} \; \mathsf{A}$ Afb n A Α Afb A A ;A ΑА A A Ac .A AAAnΑ ;A AAAc AA Afb A fb A f& Α .₩ Α A A A f An Α A A ;A A c A Aw fbA Ac w A wA A n A)A c Α w ;A A с АА Α ;A...;A Aw A c A ;A A A w A A Α Ä 'A A Ac A n AfA An Af&A An Α ;AAfb A Α Α Afb n A A A Ac A Ac A A A w w.A fb Α An AAAAG n Α Α Α Α Α Α Αc ;A A Ac An wn ΑА Α Α Α С A A A n.AGA A Ac A ΑΑ AG n Α Afb An ΑА .A n Α w A Ac Α Ac AGAA Α Α n A fla fb Α Αn Afb Α Αn Α .A Α ' A ;A fb A A A A Α Α Α Α A A C AAA

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Document elaborated with the support of the BOOSTLOG project has received funding from *the European* under grant agreement No 101006902

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Α

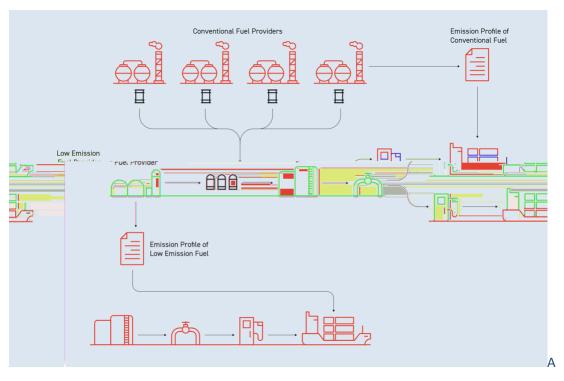


Figure 6. Ac A A n A A fla An A, n AG A ;A A

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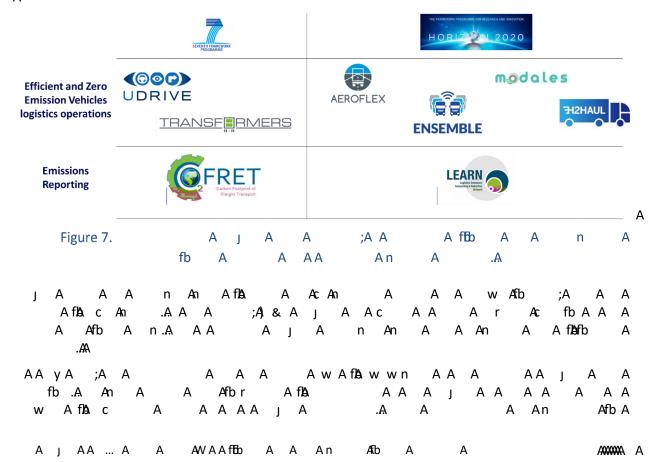
Α

Α Af&A j A A fb n A AAАј An AG A.A. An AfA A&A j Ау Α A A AfbA Α Ac A A Acr Α A f Α A A. An; AAn AAj Af&Aw A&A J A A fb Α A Afb Α .A AfNA J A A) An .A A A A Α A A Α Afb A ΑΑ" ";A " ffb A ";A ;A fb n ";A' "A A" Affb ".A n Αn ;A Ann AfA A Afb A .АА ;АА ј A w Ac Α fb A Ac A Α Α 'A c Α Α АуА .A Α Α Α ;A N A A A J ;AfA Αy .A AfNA A&A w AA A A) An .A A ј А А Α Α W " ;A fb ";A"n n ";A" A)" A A Α Α fb Afb A Α Α n .A fb $\,$ A A A' "A w Α Æb Α .AC ;A A J Α ;A A J Αn .A ;A A Af&AA j A A .AA Afb A A. Ν Α fb ;A A J A Α Α Α n n A A A fb A Α Α Ау An A A C A :A 0 AA AfA A ;A Α Α A. Α ААу 0 w;AA C An A A)AA)A))) Rr... Af **(A** A
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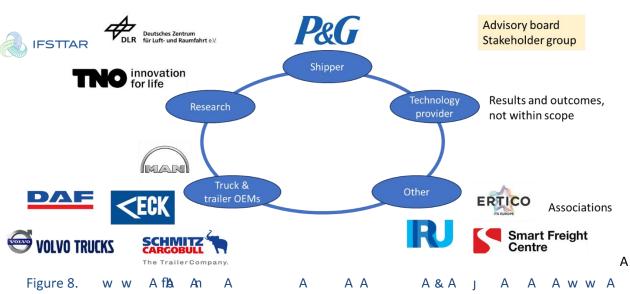
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A J AA ... A A AW AA FEb A A An Afb A A

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		A w A	N C A
A		fbA A w A A w A	G N ;A G YA
A		ncAAAAwAwA	G N ;A G Y;A NC A
А		;A w Aw ;AA W Y;A fb A	N C A



Α

Α

A f/A WA j Αn A A A A A Ac W Ac A Α fbA .A. A. J. A. Afb Ac AG ;Ac Ac ΑА Α Α ;A AA Af A ;A AΑ Æ Æ A ffb A A ;A fb A A Aw Α .A W Afb A A Α .A A A f/A A f/A wΑ A fb ;A A A Afb A n fb A fb Α Α n Afb A n A An Α A ffb An Α c.A A J A ;A Αw A n A A w A Α Α Α Α ;A Α ;A .A A J A ΑА Α Α A r n A AAWAA Α wAn.A Aw Α Αr Aw Α AAnΑ fb с Асј c AfA Α ;A ΑА ;A Α n Α A fla Α WA A w Α A w n ;A A WΑ Α С Α w A A A .A Α Α Α Α An Α A A ; A Affb Affa w A Aw С Α A w A Α Αn Α Affb Affa .A A f/A fb W Α Α Α Α Ac A w A A A A A A w Ac A A Ac Α Α Α A A fb Ac Aw Α .AC Af A ΑА Α W Α ;Ac Α Α Α Α Α Α w A A w A Α Aw A A Α A c Aw A A Αn .A n n Afb A An A A ;A A A Afla w A f/A A AnAA Α w;Afb A A A flaw A A Α Α n Α Α A n Α Α n ;A n A w A A A Α ;A Aw Afb c A A Α '.A A f/A A w Ac Α Α w A Α A flan AAAA fb w *A*;A Α ;An w A ;An n A Ann Α Αw .A. ffb An n A Ac A A A w A Α A ffb .A A A Α An;An Af ta Aw A A w AΑ Affb A nn A Aw A A w A Afb A fb A.

A A G N A J A A N A A A А А Α n Α Α ...n A ;A A J A Α ΑА A A ;A A w A Afb A Afb A Α Α A A ΑА АА n Ą Afb A Αw Anc A A fbn A A w An w A n Αc A A An Ά n Α A w Α

A w AΑ ΑА ΑА Aw A A AAJAn w n AAAAfb A A AcnA Α A)n Anc .A ΑА Αn ' ;A A c Afb A Ac A Α Α Α Aw n Aw ;A Α Α Α Α Α n АА A ffb Α Α Α A w Afb Αn .A Αc ;A Α c A fA Æb **A**A. A A A Α n

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A

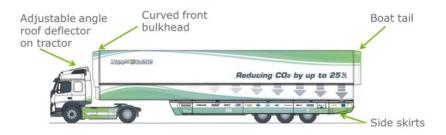




Figure 9. A J n A A A An n A A G N A J A

Α

A A c Α Α n A Α A AAfb A Α n · n A AfA A ;A Aw An ААс Α w A ffb A Α Α Α Α W .A Α Α A Afb A n Afb Α Α AAAΑ A) A n/A Α ;A ;A A fA .A A A AAAfNa... A A n Α n Α Α Α Ac Afb A ffb ;AAAA c.AA An w n AA w AAn .A A f**là**A c Afb ;A Α А А А у Α Α ;A Α Α Α n Af&A J Af&A A A AA A A A AΑ A...n . 🗚 Α ;A G N A Anc AAΑ Α Α w ;AA Α A...n A f Α Α Ac A w Afb An A An A fb A Aw

A fA G YA A A Æb Æb Α Α ;A A An n Α Α Α A ffb fb Afbyc A n A A .A Α С Αw Α Α Α n Α n Α W .A Α ΑÁ С Ά ₩ Ą Α Α Α fb A A.A. Α A fa A fb Α A fb A A A ;A Α ;A ffb Α n Α A w

An Acjw A.A

Æb Α Α Α An Afb A Α Α Α Α Α ΑΑ с А Α AAΑ ;*X*X w w A fb ;A n fb ;A A ffb Α An Α **₩** n A fa Α Α ₩ n Α Α'n n An w n **₩** An Α n fb AfA n n Afb A w Α Α Α w Afb n A A Α Α Α A A A₩\ n Α Afbyc Aw Α w A Affb An AAAAAA w n .A

A .// fb y j ... /A

C Aj AA... A AWAAffb A A An Afb A A



Α n Af Ala Ala A AAA. Af LA Afb An Α ;AAAn AfA AN A ;AfAt A A Afb A Affb Αn w n A) w A An n c n Afb ;A N A A A A A n An w n A) AfbA A n A G W; A A A ;A n Α Α ;AwA n A f&n n .₩\

;Ac AN Anc A AfMa An .A. Afb Anc A AAN AA Anc A AA Anc ;AAyA A A) n Α AAnA) Α Α, AAA G N A J .A A n Aw A AA fb Αw Α A cj A A AfA AN A AAn;Av A A A A A A wAfb A A Afb A A An Α n ;Ay A Ac Α Α .A A/nAA AN Anc $A/\cdot n;A A n$ Αc Α Α Α A N ΑА fb Afb A A Afb Ас Aw AfNA A A A A A A A.A ;A w A Α A A AΑ Æb A AA/nAc.₩

n A AAN AA nc ;AAy A Α AAnA)fb n A A A n n Afb .A Anc Α Α Α A. G N Α Ac Ay Α A AA AA AfNA AA Α Α Α ₩.

A w A A A n A A A A A) ;An A A A) n A A A A A N W A N A .A.

An A AfbA G YA A AN AAA WAW AfbAc A A AfbAn A .A.N AAn c A A A An .A.

w Afb A Ά A An n; AffbAfbAA NC A n Α'n С AfA w A Afb n A ff6b Ac A Ac A n Α A A fbA ;A A A Afb A A Æ .A A J A ΑΑ .A An Α Α n AfA ı A A c w A C A n A A A n A fan Α .AA. A N C A С AAA/Α Α Α Α n A)

A Afb A Afba A ;AA fb NC;A A A Afb Α Α ;A A fb A A An n A A AA A An Α Α Afb A w Α .AG;AAAA;AAncA A A A AA A An A c A .A

A An A A w ;A A A A n .A. nn ;AAfbAAAAw;A A Afb A Afb A A) Afb A. A Α A f/A A w Ac A .A w A AfBA A Α Α Ac A A f&t A ;A A Ay A A A f/A A A AAAA An A An A A Α С A w Ac fb A A A ffbAfb;A w A A A A w A f**l** Α A Afb A A Afb A n A An Α Α

;A Aw n A An AAΑ Α Æfb AACAAAAAA;AA A A wАс A A An ;A Α Α Ac A An .A w;A A A A Α Α ΑА A fbA Af&Ann Α ;A An Α AAnΑ Α fb A A. ;**A** Α A An Afb A A w A w

A A AAAA n Α ;A w A A An AAA A A.A Α A w Α A f&n ΑΑ A A A AA f/b w;A n AN c A N .A





Figure 10. An c A A A W A A N C A

A An AfAN A A .A A

w Ac w A A Aw c A)....A ;A A A ;AAA
) A A w Ac w Aw c A A A A ;Ac A A A A n ;Ac A w A
n n Ar A fb A ;Ac A A A n A Afb A fb w Ac w ;AA

) A A Aw A n A w A An A Aftb A An A w ;AA

) A A A An Afb. AA fb. AA

An Afla G A A A W An Afb n A fb A A w .A A fla An A cj w A A A A An A Ac A Ac A ;A A A A A n A ;A fb A A j A Afb n A A ;A A

C AJAA...A A AWAAffb A A An Afb A A AWAWAA

Α



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* * * A

ј Affb A) Afb n A AN W;A r A A A A W AC A) C Ac A A A A A A J .AA

Α n AfA AACAAJAAA AAA j;Afb A A Α AAA AffaA j Ac A ;A A CA r А А fb .A. An Ac A A A A A A A A A CA fb A A An n Af& A .A. A.ffb An A A ;A A An ;AfbnAN;AAA

.A. Afto An AA; AAAn ; AtbnAN; AAA AA; AA AfbAffo A AcAffo A .A. A A A A A A A A ; AAA An AA.AA

;A A G Αn ;А А А AA Ann A fb A A A A ;Α Afb A An Αn Afb n Afb Α AAAΑ .₩ n

J A w c .A

- y An A A AfbA A AfbA A AfbA A A ;A w c A A ...;A G A J A, c AG A fBG A ;A w ;A .;AN ;A .;A ;A .;A C n ;A .;A A ;A .;A A
- Afb An Α A AC A A Afb ;A w c A A Α ;An ;A .;A J A ...;A G A J **A** c AG A f£G Α ;A w ;A .;AN ;A ;AN .;A C.;A
- AfAy ;A w c A A ...;A G A n Α Α Α Α Α A An ;A A ;A .;A ;A.;A w c AG A f**la**G Α ;A.;A ;AN .;A ;A.;A J ;A .;AN ;A .;A W
- A ;A w c A A ...;A G A J A, c AG A fAG A ;A ;A.;A w ;A .;AC ;A.;A w ;A.;A n ;A.;A ,AG;A A
- A A nn A A C A n A fBA C Afb A A A A n C A ; A w C A A ...; A G A J A, C AG A fBAG A ; A w ; A ; A w ; A ; A ; A ; A , A ; A .; A A

Α

GAfb Ay; AA AAn An A AA.AA

Af BAAGAJAAN AGA A) GA Af b Ac A A A An А А А С А А n.A. AnAfAA Afb A A Afb AAA cAw;AA c Α Α ΑA Α Afb A An AfAA GA A w A Α n;A A A CA Α AA c Af A AGAAA J Ay ;An Ac A ;AGA AAA AfMan AA A A C.A А А An ; A A A G A CAc n A Afb Annc AfAt A Æfb A w A Affanc AA A Α

A A AfbA .A An AN) AfbAA AR fb AfbA An AfbBG A .A, .// / c / /w. .

C AJAA...A A ANAA ffbb A A An Afb A A AMMMAA



Α

A A A A A A C A fla A AG n A A ACA A .A. A Ann A A An A fla A A A A A A A A A A .AA

;AAAn AcjwA AAfb.A

... A An A A A A A ...AA

.A. An A A J A AA nn Α Α Α n Α A A AA Afb ;A A A A A Αn Α AfNa A AG n ΑА ;A A J A Α A A AΑ n ;A Α A w AA An A An Α ;Α AG Α n.An Ayn ;A ;A n *A*) ;A A A AΑn Α Α n A) A A ;Α ДC .₩

Ay AA AA ;AA nA A A A .AA

n ;Ac A ;A A n A A A Afb A A A A A n n AA;A Afb A A A .A Α Afb n A CA Ac AW Α A) A A AA) G A A A A A A A n n ;A Α A A Α AAwAc n A J An Afb A A A Α Α fb Α fb Α fb n A A Α

n Aflà A A A n Aflà A J A A

- AG n Aw A
- n A A n A A
- AflA A A A
- A Afb A fb A w AA

 $\mathsf{A}\,\mathsf{G}\,\mathsf{A}$ A A AA w An Α n fbA A A wΑ Α A A A;A A A AA w A Ay A A A n Α .₩

A J A A Aw A Ac A f£G WAA w A n An c A A A A Afb Afb A Ann A fæg W.A A Afb A Α A J A n A A w A A A AG WA Aw A Ac A n;AG ;A n Α Α .A Α A fA A Ac A n .A A Α A A A A A AAwAfA A .A Anc Α A fb Α Afb A A Ac Ac A Α .A Ar AΑ Ac; A Afb A fAt A Α A fb Α AAAΑ A f/A .ΑΑ АјА ;AAC n A A ;Α Αc Α .A A A Æ AAnΑ A c Ac A Α n .A

A RGG FJyFG8

C AJAA...A A AWAAffb A A An Afb A A AWAWA A



Α



Figure 11. Afb A A A A C A Afb A A A W A A A A J .A

;A AA c A Ann Α A A Α At An Α A w AG fb n A A f/A .A. A Aw A A A & A fb ;A .**A333**88 J Α NN8 Α

A

A RGG FJyFGy y y y y y y

A RGG F Gy y y y y GS

A RGG F Gy y y y y GS

C A J AA ... A A AWAA ffb A A An Afb A A AWAA A



			&Afb A A n A A Ann A .A
A AC A C A C A C A C A C A C A C A C A	j ;A n A A n A A A A	A Av A	;A w A A Afb A A An A A A A .AA
n n A A A	A AA n A	A A A wA	Afb Aw AA AwA c AAA
n Afb A A A f A nn fbA w n A A fbn AA A	A An A .A A A A A A&n n A "; 4)	"AwAc A fb A A) An A A AAfb A/w An AAwAc	A A A fill' ffb A A A A A A A WAC An n A A A A A A nn A A A An ;A A
A ;A A n A w	A A Ac A n A Ac A fb;A fBAA A,A A A	n n A A , A	A ;AA n A
	A		

C A J AA ... A AWAAffb A A An Afb A A AWWWA A



AfNA A A&A J A A Ann A .A A G A J A A A W n A AAA A A AAfb An AG n ;A ΑА A A G YA A A A w n G N Af&A y A w A w w AA An w A Affb A A Α n .A A An A Afb A A Ac A AfbA AAAАј;А Α A w A .A A Afb

5.2.1. **COFRET**

Α

Æfb ÆG Α Α Α AG n AAA A A A wΑ A n А А ;AAW AA AAA AA AA AGAA ^ fb A ;AAAAAAAA AAAn Α Α .A Α AAA f/A A An A An Ac A ffDA 'A j c A A G A A w;A A A A fb A A An

n AflA An A A A G A A fb A .A

- .AC A A A w n Α A A ΑА Α Afb A n .AG A A A ;A A A Afb Afb Α Α A A Afbn A A fb A f/A .₩
- A J Affb A Afbn A AN WA .A. A A Aw Affb A A Α Α с Ас А А Α Α A A J A n A A A A .A Α Α Α Α Α Α Æfb A A nA A n ;Afl&A A w Α A A J A A A.A ;AfbnA Ac Af&A J ;A Afb A A Afb A J A Α .₩ n
- .A A J Ac fb Afb n A A A A w A w Α AfAnnc AfA Α Α ;A A A ;A ;A CA ;A .A С A w w n Α A nn n Α AAJAA A A ;An Α ;A A Α n Α Α Α ;A....;A A w A Ac A Α Ac A A AAAAfb.AA Ac Αn Α АА An nc Α Α Α Α Α ΑА c AAA J Α Αw
- A w Α Α Æ AA fbAfbnA w ΑА An Α A A AA n A fMay Α .A A J Affb A n AA nn Afb n Α Α A Ac An AΑ Α A A , ;A Α AAn Α Α'n Α Α Α С .₩
- Α AfbnA A w A A AN W;A;A С Α Ај " A ;A A w A A A A J fb A A Afb A Afb Α ;Α Ac AAA nn n A w w n Α A n Afb n A A A ;A AfbAAj"AwnAAfbA fb AAn 1

• A



А

AfAA An 'Ay AAAJAA w;AAn Α ;A Affb A Αw Afbn AAJ.AGn AAAAJAffb: AAAACA Affb AA A Ac An fb A A A :A Α AA ;A Ay Af An Aw A n w.AN Α Α А А A A A ;A A J A A A A A .₩ Α Α

A A AfA A Α Afbn AGAAA Ac A AAAAA ; AAAAA An AAA A A A .A A G Α A Afbn A, G A A A A A A fb A A n A An АА AA An A AA c A Æfb Α Α Α Α A);A n;A A n Α AG Α A A Α Æb Α n .AA);An

Æfb A fla G A G Α Α Α A A A w Ac ;A A A A AN W;A n A A c AA w Ac Ac Αn Α A) A w Ac .A A G A A Afbn A flat A AG n A Ac n An Α Ас Α ;A

fbn AA AAcnAn A AA AfbnAfBaA AGn Ac; AA w A fb A) A AAy A AA An A AcA .AA

An .A

- Ac AG;Ay AG n Æfb ;A А А An wa Afba n A A Α Α Aw A A .A С ;A A A ΑА A A AA A A;Α Α An fb .A
- ;A c A A ;A A A A A n A A A A AΑ A A A A AN WAA .AGA Α Α w .A Α Afb An Æb A A А с ;A A Α n A A Aw fb ;A A A A Afb A A A An An fb A A A A n **A**. A

A A A A AΑ w A A An ;An Α A A A Ac A An n A A A Α A A fb A A Α .A. Ас Α A f&n r ;Ac A A f&n An n A f/A An Α r .A r AAwA Α Afb A A Α Α ;A Α Α w A A n

5.2.2. TRANSFORMERS and AEROFLEX: Innovative trailer and e-axle

w A Α G N G YA A A Αn Α Ac AW A A w wA Α Α wAy.A Α AG N Α Aw n A A A Afb A n Α A A n Α .A A Α Α Α AA An Afta A j A)w Α A A Α Αn Α .A Α A J AA ... A Α AW A A ffb A A Æb Α Α //////A Αn

С



AAJ c;A cAfb A n ;A AAc A An A. c Afb AA ;A j caa aaa c*A*fba*A*caaa Ac A Afb fbA Α .A A Afb A Α AA AcAjn A A Afb Ac fNa A A A AΑ A ; A A A y A Α Afb.A A ;AA fAA ACA АА w A An Α n A

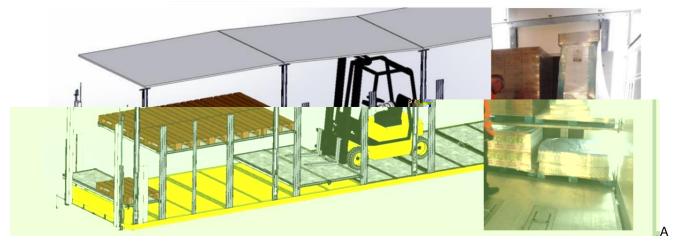


Figure 12. A w w A A A An w c A Afb ; A w A A A G N A A G YA , .A

G G YA AAA AAN AAN CA Α с А А А A A w ;A A ΑА A .AA n A Ac A w A N ;A An A AwAn AAn AA A n Afb Α Α Α .A An A A fb A) Α A A n A A Af&A .A. A A A A w A fb A A A Afb A AAAGYAJAATb; AAAA A A Ac Ac A A An A An .A A A A n A f**l**a A ;A A A A A Ac A Ac A W Α w Ay AAAnn A A AAf**la** A A N .A w АА G N A A GYAAAfbA A A A A n c .₩

5.2.3. <u>H2Haul: Hydrogen refuelling stations for trucks</u>

fb A A A A fb A A ;A N AJG Af&A Ar Ај.АА A AG AA Afb A AfMa Ac.A. ;A An Afb AfMA A ΑА A An Afb A) A/;A ΑА Α Æfb A An ;A A A A A Α Α .A w Α Α Α A A fbAfbA c A A c ;A An Α A Ac A AAAAAc .AA

Afb An AA Ac AAAwn Afb AwA AAn A; Afb A AA wAfbn Aj Afb AA .AA

A .// n .n ... / fb y/A

A.// .w. ...n//fby w.n. nw



A AACA;An A n Af**la** A AAJ AwAwA A Afb c AcA n A AAJ Afbn.AGA A A''w"An Afla A AA Aw.AAn A AfbnA fbAA GN;A GY;A NC;A AAN .AAAAA A A AAAAJAA fbfbAA Arn.A

A AAww AfAA fb A An n А А ďΝ A An n A ffb n Æfb Α ΆΑ .A A Afb AA A A An A Afb fb A | A A W A .₩ n n w A Af LA Afb A&A j G n A A А А ;A Ac n A Α Æfb A&A j A ffb Æb Α A Afb A AAfb A A n .A

A W A
A
WATbn A
A A
A A

Awn AfBA Ac AfBA A Afb n An ;Α A A fb .AG A w AAA С A f/A Αn **A** w A ;A AACA.A.;AWAA A fb ΑN ;A n A AAA .A&A JAAAfb Α A A A A A A fb A A A An .₩

A&A j ;A A AAAΑ A Ac A ;A A A Α A An n AA AfbA .AG nA A n A A AAΑ An A A 」 A wAfbn AAw AAn.A. fb;AAw AfA w A AA AA c.Ay A A A A A A AA) A w A c fb .A

Anc AA A A f/A Α A Aw c A fla fb n AA.A A A A A A A A Α A) Α Α A A A An n A f/A Α Af&t Aw A Afb A n A An n A n A AAfb A A A Ac A A A .A /fb A Afb A A AА А A) An A f**la** Α ;Ac ' .A A Aw A A Ann AA A AWYA ACA .A Α Ac Aw AA Æ A A Ann Α .₩

w A A Ac A AAAΑ AfMa AAAwc Ac Α .A.&.A. J. A A Ay Α AAn AA Α Awc.AnA A w n А А Α A A Aw AA A .A A Ayn AfAL A c AfA n Af&A С Α Α AΑΑ AAAA A A A Α Α С Α

A A&A J A A A A A An n A A A A A A A A G ;A A A A J A) N ;A y ;Α A A AAAΑА .A.w. A AAAΑ ;A С A A

CAJAA...AA AWAAffbAAAn AfbAA AAWWAAA

С



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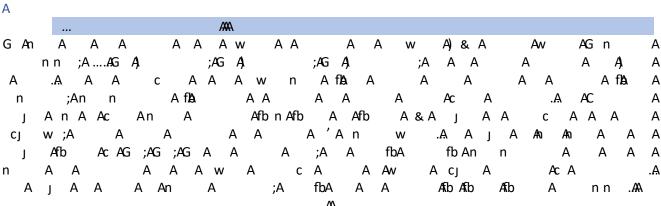
An yAfAt A f A A Afb A AA w w n Α Α Α ;A w Aw c Afb A A nA) n n ;A Α Α Α :A A A" "A A Αу n Aw Af A A) Afbn A A J A wwAAAJA :₩ Ann n AA ffb Affb Affa $\mathsf{A}\ \mathsf{w}$ AAAJ) /cjAfNaAj Ж Ac A An n Aw c:AA J / Ac A ΑА Α :**A**A J An Α Α A w Ą A A ÆΑ :**A** Α n A AAfb ;Ac A Α Αc Α Α Αw .₩) A f/A /fb J A fb A An Affb A) n Α Α Α nc A fA ;A :**/**A Afb A ;Afb Gyc Α АА Α A A J A;A A)A n J ;A A A Α .₩ ј Ау Α An A fa n n ;AfA Α A A Α n n A w A": AA n Α Α Ac A Afb A j A A A nĄ Ac A .A Α n Α n :AA $A \ n \ n \ n$ Αr ААу A fb n AAΑ Α Α fb С A fA A An Ac A ΑА

С A J AA ... A Α AW A A ffb Æb Α Αn

//// A



Α



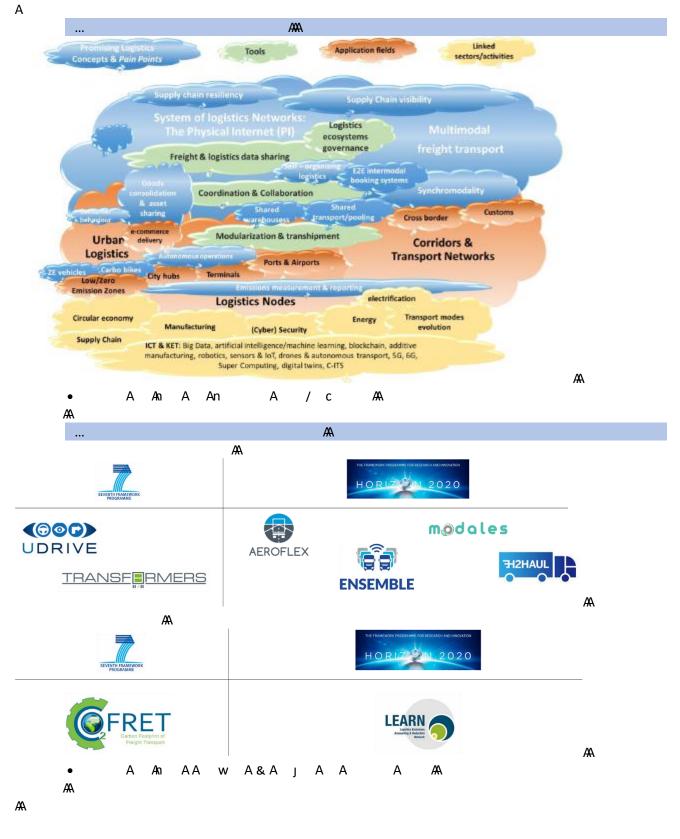


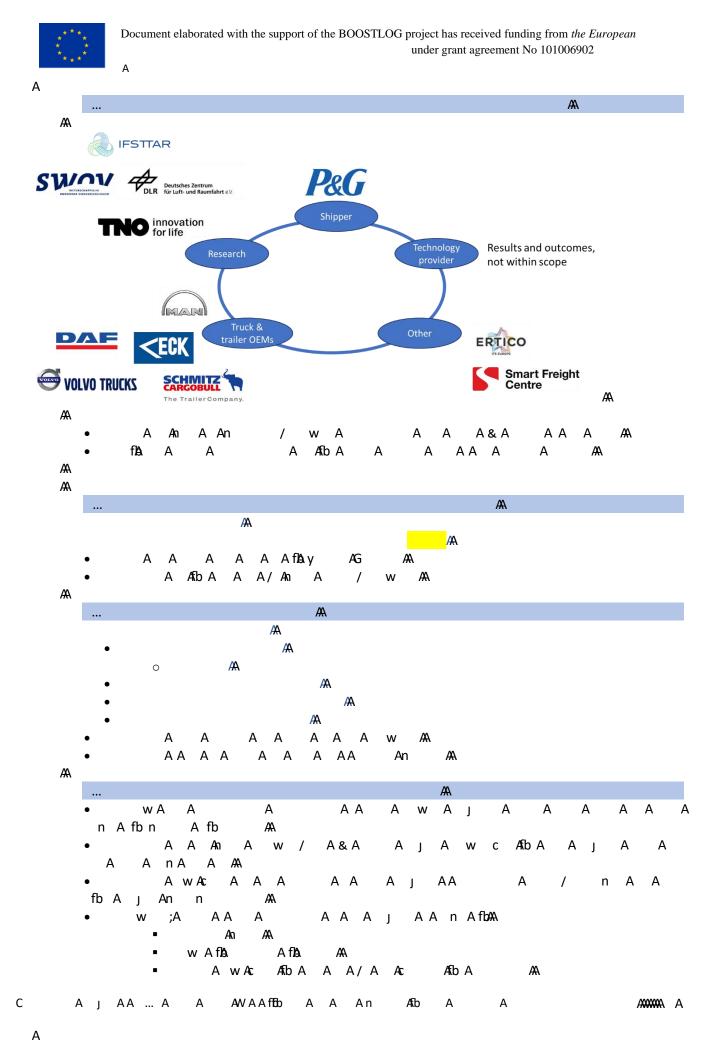
C A J AA ... A A AW AA ffb A A An Afb A A AWWWA A



under grant agreement No 101006902

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Α

AA Ac A) Ac AA j ₩ Α Α Ж Ж ₩ A w AΑ n A A f/A A j fA A Α $\mathsf{A} \mathsf{A}$ fb / n Α Α ;A A A; Anc Α Α Α Ж ΑN Α n A A Α fb A A n

ΑА An Αc $\mathsf{A} \mathsf{A}$ Α An Α Æb .₩ G Afb Afb A w n .₩ G Α Ą Α .₩ W Α .₩ An

A ffbAA

Ж

n A AfA&A j $\mathsf{A} \ \mathsf{w} \, \mathsf{A}$ A**A**C Α Ж

Ж Ж A f An n Α

ſ₿ ;A Α Α Α A & / n A Α Α Α ₩.

₩ /C AAnA An Α

Α A An wΑ Α ₩ Α Α ΑĄ AAAA A A Α Α

Α Ж Æb A n n.₩

Α Α

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Α

c A.A Aflà w ;A A A A A A A A A A A A A A

AC C A	G N A	& A
C Aw A	A	A A, A A
AC A	GY;A GN;A,GA	W A A A
W A A	G ;A A	А
N A n A	WA	А
САЈА	GY;AGN;ANC;AGA)fbn AN A
A A	G ;A A	n AG A A
AN A	G Y; A) G ;A y A	A
A A	G ;A A	n AG A A
N A r A	NC;AGY;AGN;AGA	W W A
c A A	N C A	W W A
AW A A A	G Y;A G N A	A
A n A	N C A	А
A A	N A	А
A A	N A	А

Α